

Drought Information Statement for the Missouri Ozarks

Current Status, Impacts, and Outlook

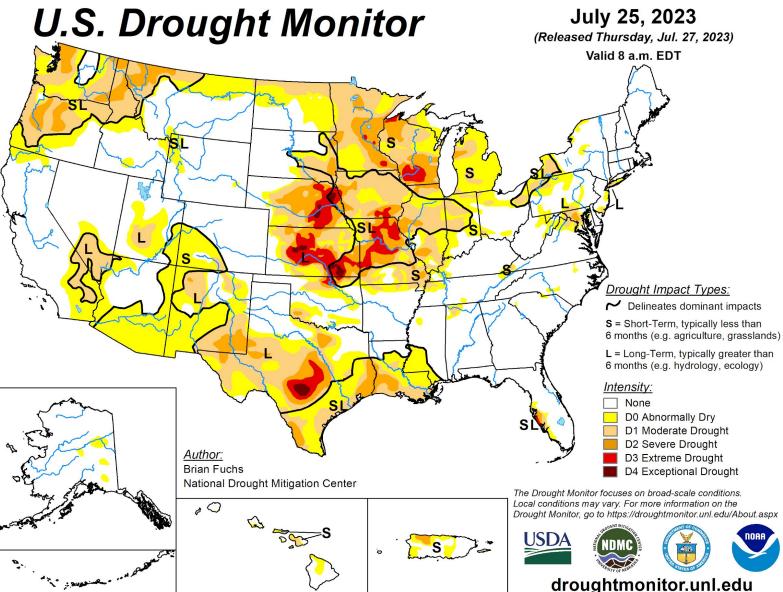
Issued By: NWS Springfield, MO Contact information: <u>contact.sqf@noaa.gov</u>





Key Messages

- **Drought Worsened:** Portions of \rightarrow southwest and north central Missouri, and the Missouri Bootheel.
- **Drought Improved:** Central and east \rightarrow central Missouri.
- No Change: Portions of west central, \rightarrow northwest and northeast Missouri, and much of central and western Kansas.



Next Scheduled Briefing

Thursday August 3rd, 2023



National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration U.S. Department of Commerce

Image Caption: U.S. Drought Monitor valid 8am EDT July 25th.



Current Drought Monitor - Intensity and Extent

Drought intensity and Extent

- **D3 Extreme Drought:** Northeast Benton, north and central Morgan, northern Miller, the western half of St. Clair, all but northeast and southeast Cedar, northwest Dade, all but northwest Vernon, and northern Barton Counties in Missouri, and central and southern Bourbon and northeastern Crawford Counties in southeast Kansas.
- **D2 Severe Drought:** Southern Morgan, central and southern Miller, Ο all but northeast Benton, western and central Maries, Camden, all but southern Hickory, eastern St. Clair, northwest Phelps, the northwest half of Pulaski, northern Laclede, northern Dallas, western Polk, southeast Cedar, central, northeast and southwest Dade, northwest Vernon, central and southern Barton, Jasper, northwest Lawrence and northern Neosho Counties in Missouri. In southeast Kansas, D2 drought covers northern and southwest Bourbon, all but northeast Crawford and all but southwest Cherokee Counties.
- **D1 Moderate Drought:** Southward from the D2 drought area and Ο covers locations from Neosho to Cassville to Nixa, areas north of a line from Mount Vernon to Ash Grove to Fort Leonard Wood and east of a line from Thayer to Cabool to Licking.
- **D0: Abnormally Dry:** The rest of southwest and south central Ο Missouri, with the exception of Ozark, all but western Douglas, west central Howell, western Texas, all but southwest Wright and central Webster Counties, where there is no drought designation.

U.S. Drought Monitor Springfield, MO WFO

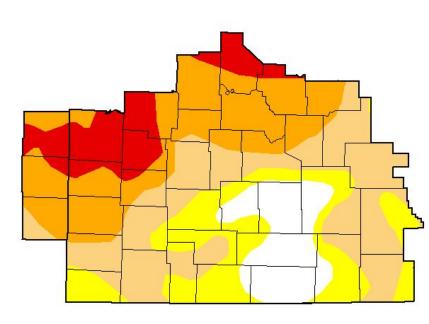


Image Caption: Drought Monitor - Springfield Area valid 8am EDT July 25th.



July 25, 2023

(Released Thursday, Jul. 27, 2023) Valid 8 a.m. EDT

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	<mark>11.</mark> 66	<mark>88</mark> .34	69.92	38.79	11.66	0.00
Last Week 07-18-2023	11.68	88.32	68.95	43.32	24.91	2.22
3 Month s Ago 04-25-2023	73.81	26.19	19.83	4.88	1 . 16	0.00
Start of Calendar Year 01-03-2023	67.05	32.95	17.89	9.63	1.63	0.00
Start of Water Year 09-27-2022	<mark>25.36</mark>	<mark>74.</mark> 64	57.79	28.92	17.48	9.99
One Year Ago 07-26-2022	0.00	100.00	87.37	82.83	50.39	0.00

Intensity:

None

D0 Abnormally Dry D1 Moderate Drought



D2 Severe Drought

D3 Extreme Drought

D4 Exceptional Drought

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. For more information on the Drought Monitor, go to https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx

Author: Brian Fuchs

National Drought Mitigation Center



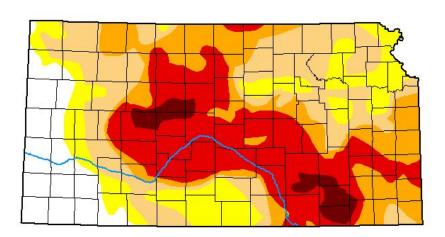
droughtmonitor.unl.edu



Kansas and Missouri

U.S. Drought Monitor

Kansas



July 25, 2023
(Released Thursday, Jul. 27, 2023)
Valid 8 a.m. EDT

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	12.09	87.91	71.89	47.74	29.19	3.65
Last Week 07-18-2023	3.61	96.39	80.43	54.56	31.79	4.86
3 Month s Ago 04-25-2023	<mark>11.4</mark> 6	88.54	81.92	71.17	60.42	46.31
Start of Calendar Year 01-03-2023	0.53	99. <mark>4</mark> 7	84.47	68.86	57.02	36.85
Start of Water Year 09-27-2022	1.48	98.52	82.55	67.05	52.70	24.90
One Year Ago	18.54	81.46	68.10	44.88	25.00	7.90



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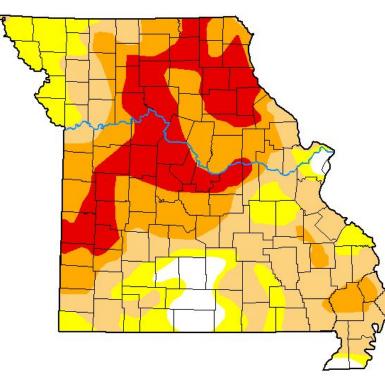
Author:

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U.S. Drought Monitor Missouri



Image(s) Caption: Kansas and Missouri Current Drought Monitors valid 8am EDT July 25th.



National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration U.S. Department of Commerce

July 25, 2023

(Released Thursday, Jul. 27, 2023) Valid 8 a.m. EDT

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	5.07	94.93	78.38	46.67	20.23	0.00
Last Week 07-18-2023	4.66	95.34	78.95	51.13	23.18	2.15
3 Month s Ago 04-25-2023	73.08	26.92	10.93	0.59	0.00	0.00
Start of Calendar Year 01-03-2023	50.31	49.69	12.51	1.61	0.00	0.00
Start of Water Year 09-27-2022	18.48	<mark>81.5</mark> 2	56.59	15.39	<mark>4.8</mark> 3	1.92
One Year Ago 07-26-2022	34.25	65.75	50.30	35.64	18.24	0.00

Intensity:

None

D0 Abnormally Dry

D1 Moderate Drought



D2 Severe Drought D3 Extreme Drought

D4 Exceptional Drought

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. For more information on the Drought Monitor, go to https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx



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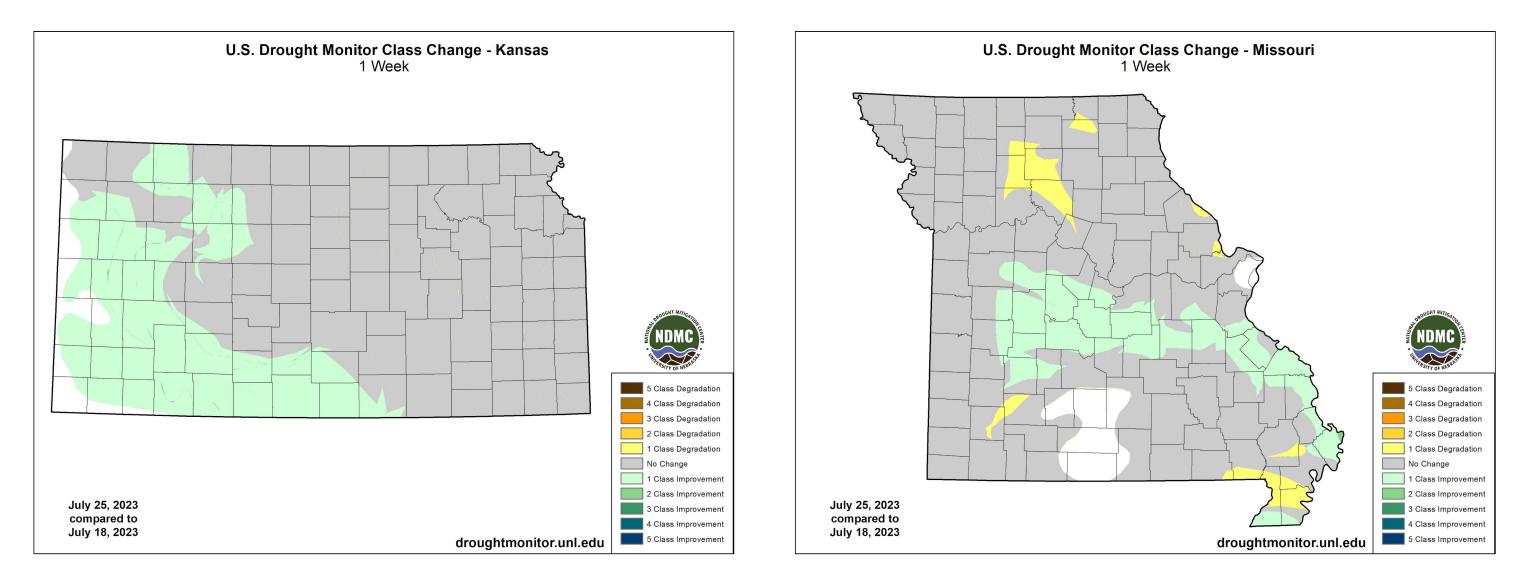


droughtmonitor.unl.edu



Drought Monitor 1 Week Change

Kansas and Missouri



Image(s) Caption: Kansas and Missouri Drought Monitors (**1 week change**) valid 8am EDT July 25th.

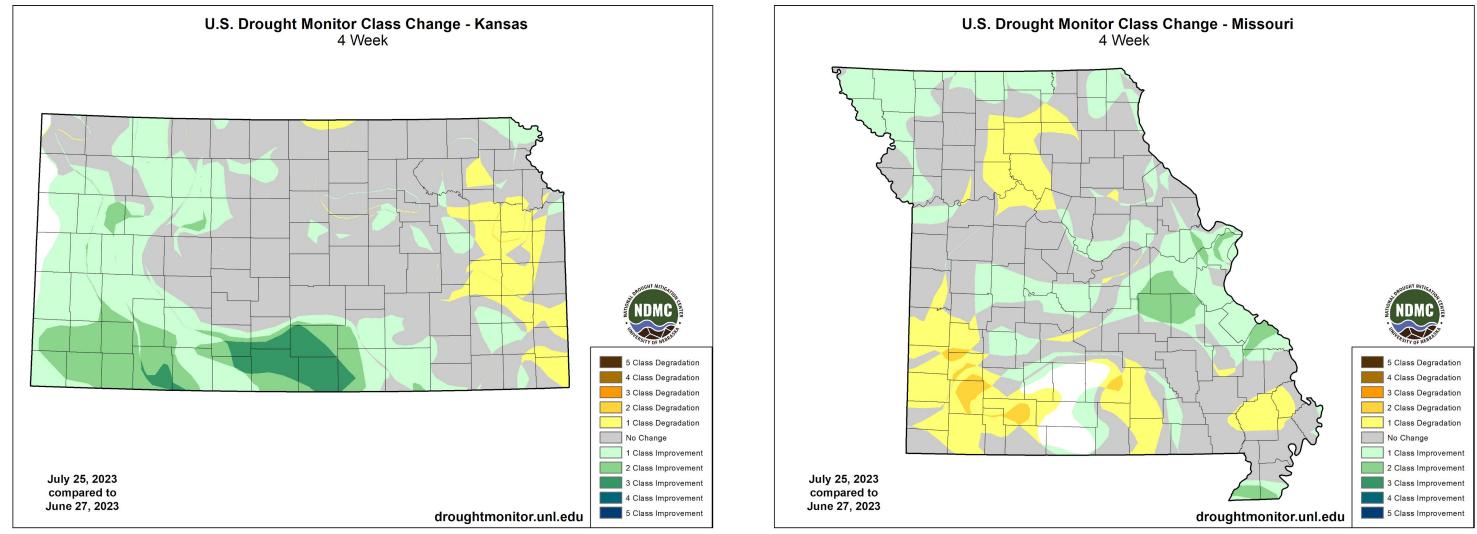


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Drought Monitor 4 Week Change

Kansas and Missouri



Image(s) Caption: Kansas and Missouri Drought Monitors (4 week change) valid 8am EDT July 25th.



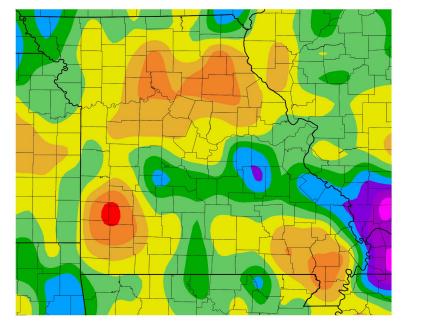
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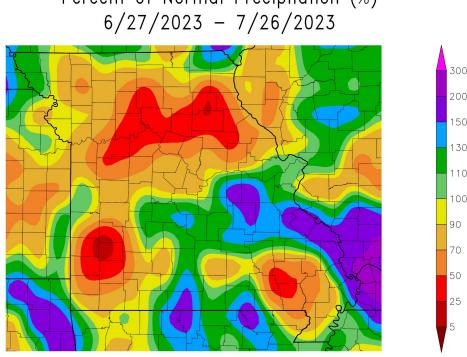
Hydrologic Conditions

Data Courtesy High Plains Regional Climate Center

Precipitation (in) 6/27/2023 - 7/26/2023



Percent of Normal Precipitation (%)



Generated 7/27/2023 at HPRCC using provisional data.

NOAA Regional Climate Centers

Generated 7/27/2023 at HPRCC using provisional data.

Image Caption: Precipitation Amount for Missouri and eastern Kansas. Data over the past 30 days ending July 26, 2023.

Image Caption: Percent of Normal Precipitation for Missouri and eastern Kansas. Data over the past 30 days ending July 26, 2023

Main Takeaways

Precipitation accumulations over the past 30 days ranged from less than one inch over southwest Missouri to over four inches over parts of central and south central Missouri.

0.5

Much of southwest, central and west central Missouri had less than half of their normal precipitation.



NOAA Regional Climate Centers



Summary of Impacts

Hydrologic Impacts

Below normal streamflow percentiles were observed along the Neosho Basin southeast Kansas and Shoal Creek over southwest Missouri.

Agricultural Impacts

Condition Monitoring Observer Reports (CMORs) continue to indicate dry ponds, dead grass, crop failures, reduce crop yield, and increases in invasive insects.

Fire Hazard Impacts

There are no known impacts at this time.

Other Impacts

There are no known impacts at this time.

Mitigation actions



Farmers were continuing to haul water for farms and livestock, supplement feed for livestock, and cull herds.

The Missouri Department of Agriculture has an AgriStress Helpline at 833-897-2474.

The University of Missouri Extension Office has set up a Psychological Service Clinic to aid farmers and ranchers.

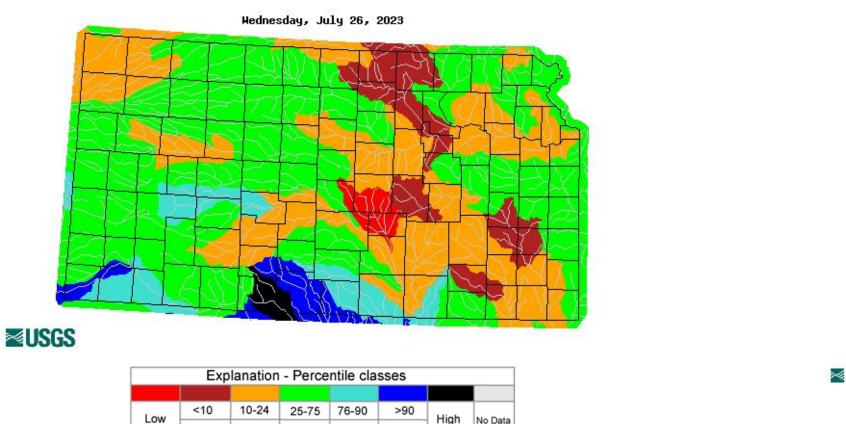
More information is available at muext.us/PSCFarmRanch.

National Weather Service Springfield, MO



Hydrologic Conditions

Valid July 25, 2023



Much above

≊USGS		Explanation - Percentile cla							
	Low	<10	10-24	25-75	76-90	ſ			
	LOW	Much below normal	Below normal	Normal	Above normal	1			

Image Caption: : USGS 7 day average streamflow HUC map - Kansas.

Normal

Above

Below

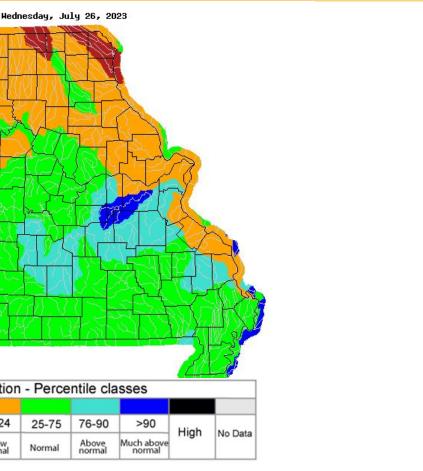
Much below

Image Caption: : USGS 7 day average streamflow HUC map - Missouri.

Main Takeaways

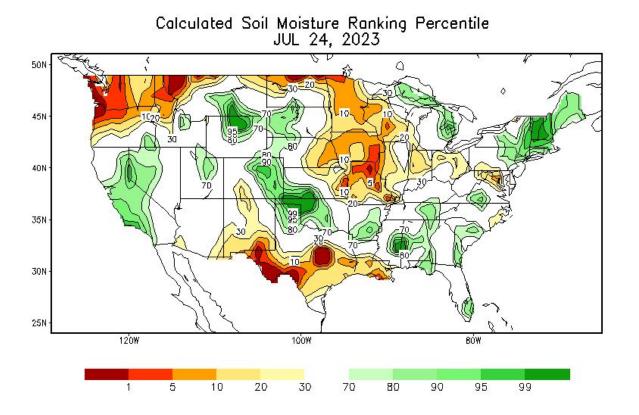
Below normal streamflow percentiles were observed along the Neosho River in southeast Kansas and Shoal Creek in southwest Missouri.







Agricultural Impacts



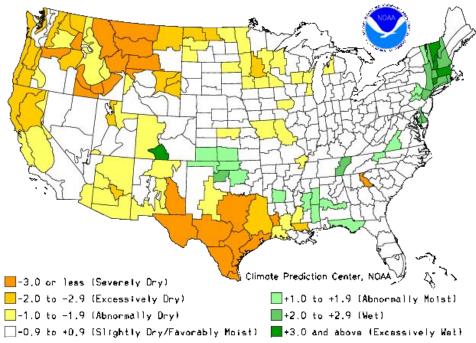


Image Caption: CPC Calculated Soil Moisture Ranking Percentile. (valid July 24, 2023)

Image Caption: Crop Moisture Index by Division Weekly. (value for period ending July 22, 2023)

Main Takeaways

- Soil Moisture was in the 10th percentile or lower over much of the Missouri Ozarks and southeast Kansas.
- The Crop Moisture Index was unusually dry over northern Missouri and the Missouri Bootheel.



Crop Moisture Index by Division Weekly Value for Period Ending JUL 22, 2023 Short Term Need vs. Available Water in a Shallow Soil Profile



Precipitation Forecasts

Valid July 27 - August 3, 2023

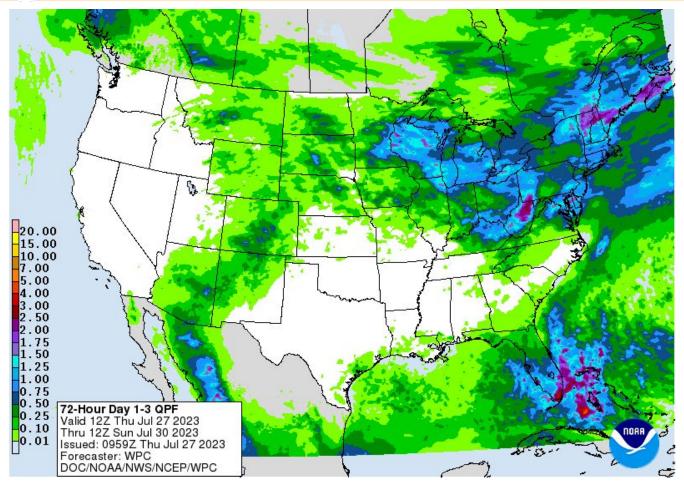


Image Caption: Weather Prediction Center Day 1-3 Precipitation Forecast.

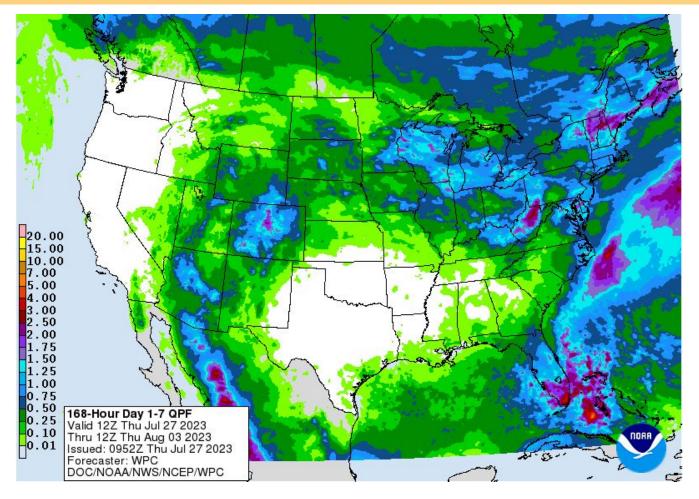


Image Caption: Weather Prediction Center Day 1-7 Precipitation Forecast.

Main Takeaway

Some locations over southwest Missouri will see little to no precipitation through the next 7 days.



6-10 Day Temperature and Precipitation Outlook

Valid August 1-5, 2023

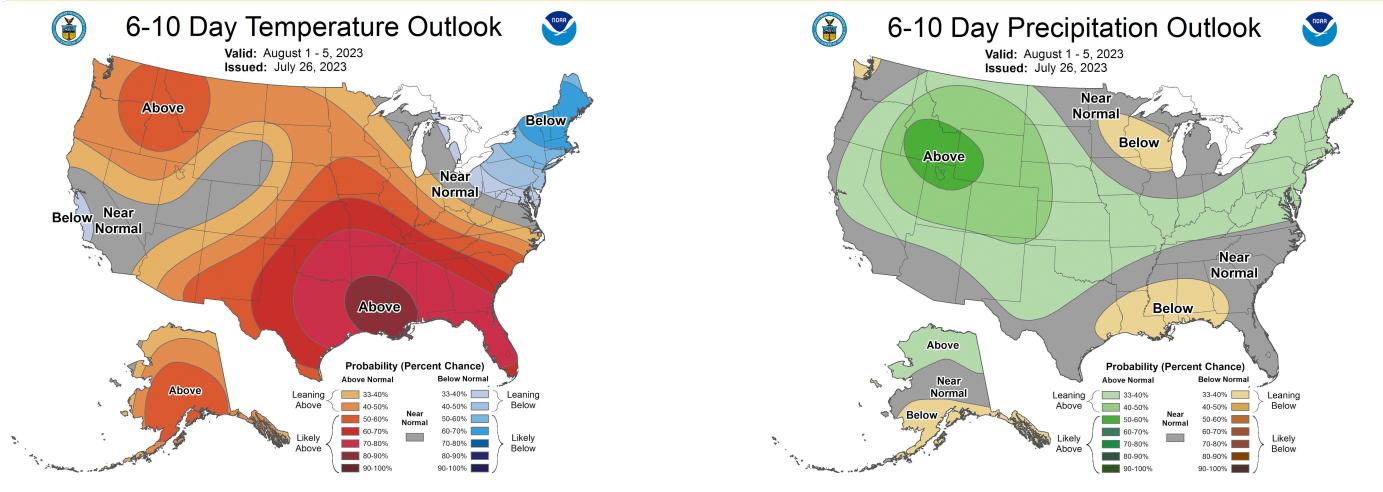


Image Caption: Climate Prediction Center 6-10 Day Temperature Outlook.

Image Caption: Climate Prediction Center 6-10 Day Precipitation Outlook.

Main Takeaways

- Above normal temperatures are favored for the Missouri Ozarks and southeast Kansas.
- Above normal precipitation is favored for the Missouri Ozarks and southeast Kansas.



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8-14 Day Temperature and Precipitation Outlook

Valid August 3-9, 2023

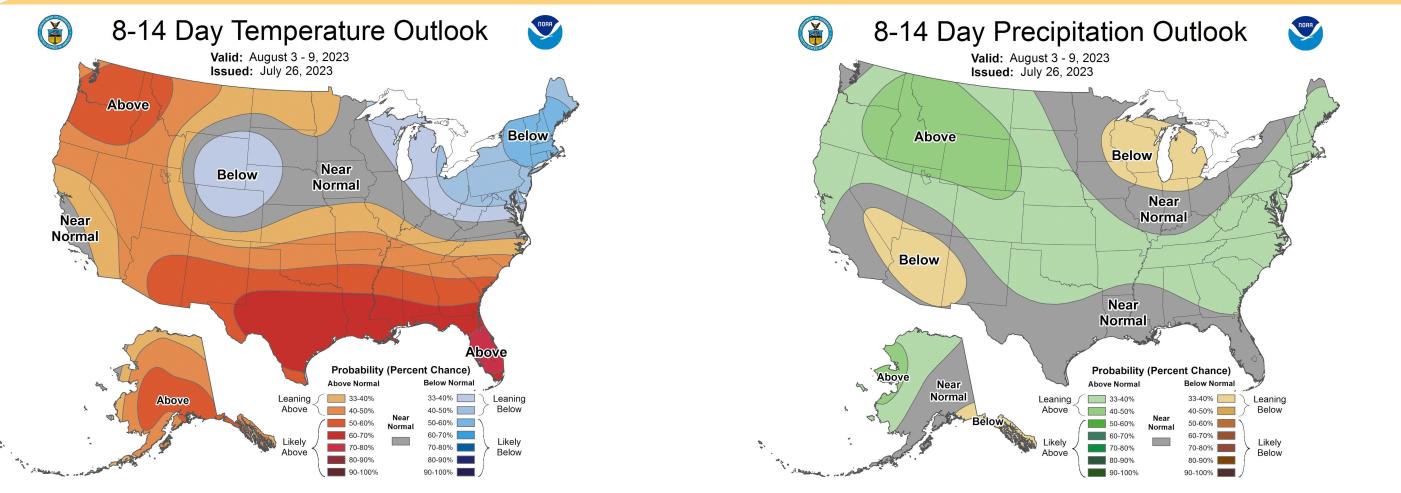


Image Caption: Climate Prediction Center 8-14 Day Temperature Outlook.

Image Caption: Climate Prediction Center 8-14 Day Precipitation Outlook.

Main Takeaways

Above normal temperatures and precipitation are favored.



3-4 Week Temperature and Precipitation Outlook

Valid August 5-18, 2023

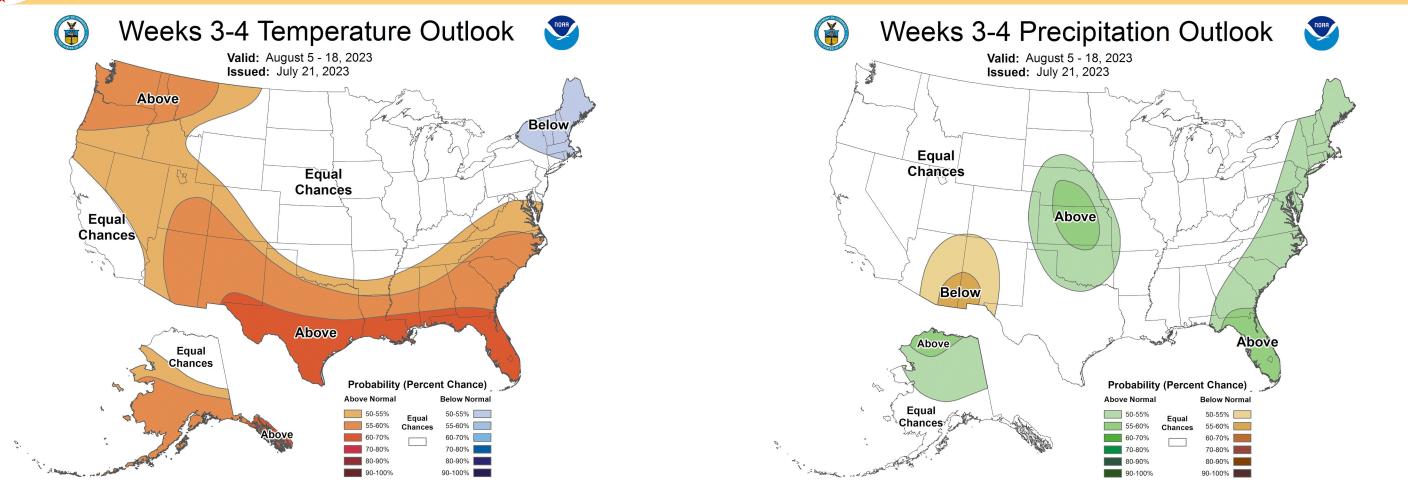


Image Caption: <u>Climate Prediction Center Weeks 3-4 Temperature Outlook</u>.

Image Caption: Climate Prediction Center Weeks 3-4 Precipitation Outlook.

Main Takeaways

- Above normal precipitation is favored along the Missouri Kansas border.
- There will be equal chances for above, below and normal temperatures.



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Monthly Temperature and Precipitation Outlook

Valid August 2023

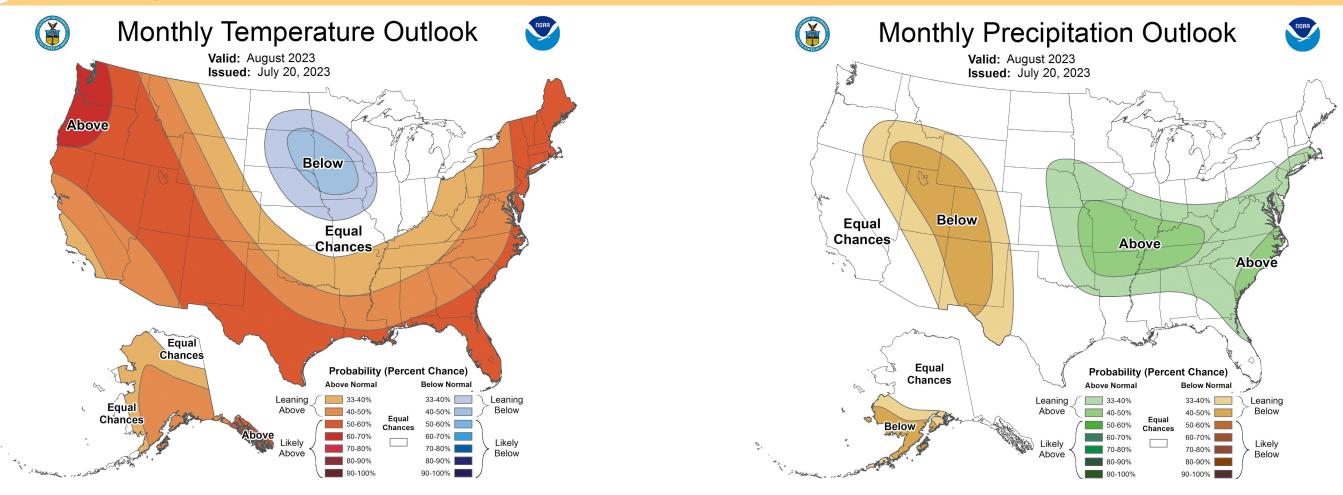


Image Caption: Climate Prediction Center Monthly Temperature Outlook.

Image Caption: <u>Climate Prediction Center Monthly Precipitation Outlook</u>.

Main Takeaways

- Above normal precipitation is favored through August.
- There will be equal chance for above, below and normal temperatures.



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Seasonal Temperature and Precipitation Outlook

Valid August - October 2023

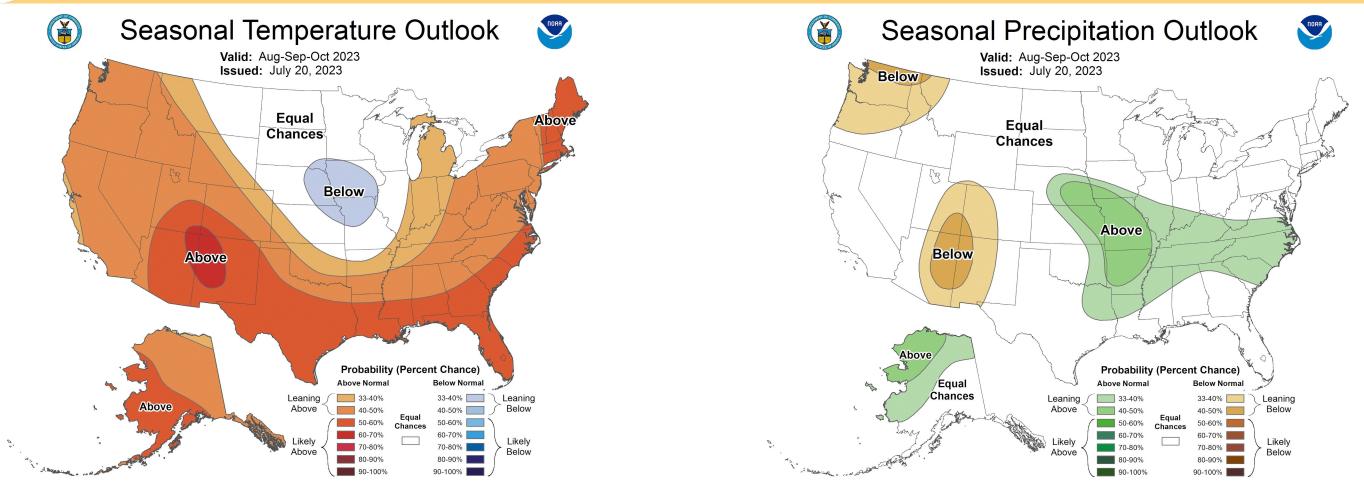


Image Caption: Climate Prediction Center Seasonal Temperature Outlook.

Image Caption: Climate Prediction Center Seasonal Precipitation Outlook.

Main Takeaways

- Above normal precipitation is favored through the end of October.
- There will be equal chance for above, below and normal temperatures.



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Drought Monthly and Seasonal Outlooks

Valid August - October 2023

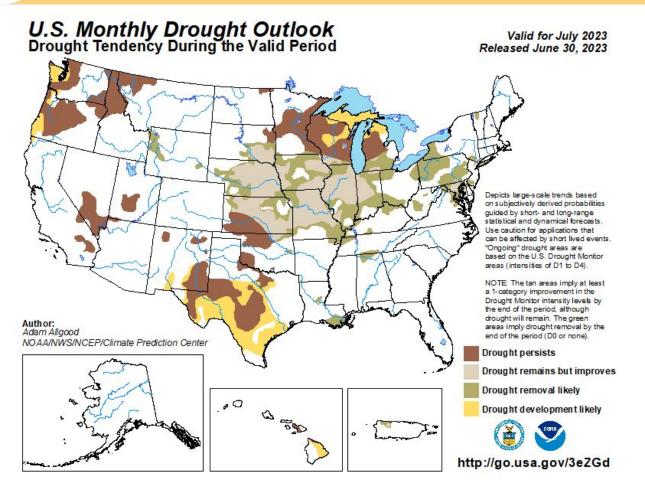


Image Caption: Climate Prediction Center Monthly Drought Outlook.

U.S. Seasonal Drought Outlook Drought Tendency During the Valid Period

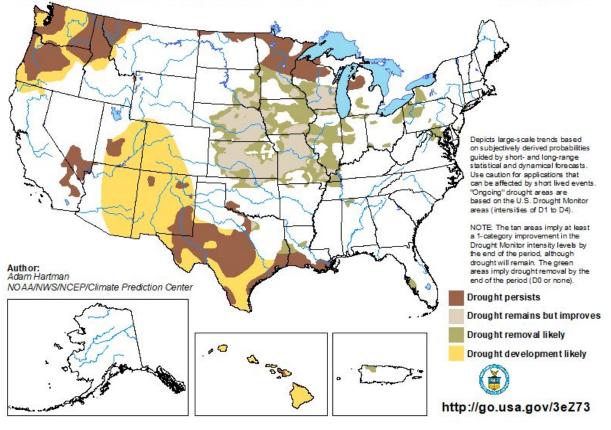


Image Caption: Climate Prediction Center Seasonal Drought Outlook.

Main Takeaways

- Areas in drought across the Missouri Ozarks and southeast Kansas are expected to see improvement or removal by the end of October.
- The Monthly Drought Outlook will be updated next week.



National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration U.S. Department of Commerce

Valid for July 20 - October 31, 2023 **Released July 20**

National Weather Service Springfield, MO



Drought Classification

Drought Information

- → <u>State Impacts</u>
- → Drought Impacts Toolkit
- → Drought Monitor Archive

			Ranges				
Category	Description	Possible Impacts	Palmer Drought Severity Index (PDSI)	CPC Soil Moisture Model (Percentiles)	USGS Weekly Streamflow (Percentiles)	Standardized Precipitation Index (SPI)	Objective Drought Indicator Blends (Percentiles)
D0	Abnormally Dry	 Going into drought: short-term dryness slowing planting, growth of crops or pastures Coming out of drought: some lingering water deficits pastures or crops not fully recovered 	-1.0 to -1.9	21 to 30	21 to 30	-0.5 to -0.7	21 to 30
D1	Moderate Drought	 Some damage to crops, pastures Streams, reservoirs, or wells low, some water shortages developing or imminent Voluntary water-use restrictions requested 	-2.0 to -2.9	11 to 20	11 to 20	-0.8 to -1.2	11 to 20
D2	Severe Drought	Crop or pasture losses likelyWater shortages commonWater restrictions imposed	-3.0 to -3.9	6 to 10	6 to 10	-1.3 to -1.5	6 to 10
D3	Extreme Drought	Major crop/pasture lossesWidespread water shortages or restrictions	-4.0 to -4.9	3 to 5	3 to 5	-1.6 to -1.9	3 to 5
D4	Exceptional Drought	 Exceptional and widespread crop/pasture losses Shortages of water in reservoirs, streams, and wells creating water emergencies 	-5.0 or less	0 to 2	0 to 2	-2.0 or less	0 to 2



National Weather Service Springfield, MO



Additional Resources

For Additional Information

- NWS Springfield Webpage \rightarrow
- **IDSS Point Forecasts** \rightarrow
- NWS Springfield Drought Monitor Resources \rightarrow
- **Graphical Hazardous Weather Outlook** \rightarrow
- Missouri Drought Monitor Kansas Drought Monitor \rightarrow
- **CPC Drought Information** \rightarrow
- National Integrated Drought Information System (NIDIS) \rightarrow
- National Drought Mitigation Center (NDMC) \rightarrow
- Missouri USGS Streamflows | Kansas USGS Streamflows \rightarrow
- **Drought Safety** \rightarrow





Agriculture Farms, ranches, and grazing lands suffer, and increases the cost of their products

Ecosystems Harms fish, wildlife, and plants, as well as the benefits these ecosystems provide



Manufacturing Interruptions in the water supply can result in a reduction of productivity or closure of facilities

During a Drought be Vigilant

Conserve Water

Practice Fire Prevention Follow Directions from Local Officials

Trinity Lake, CA, dry lakebed during California Drought, 2014. Photo: USGS



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Public Health

A decrease of water can lead to an increase of illness, disease, mortality rates, and adverse mental health



Wildfire Management Dry, hot, and windy weather combined with dried out vegetation can lead to more large-scale wildfires



Energy

Production of all types of energy requires water, and drought can severely impact energy systems and prices



